

# Kirk A. Hawkins

Professor

Department of Political Science

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## Employment

**Professor**, Brigham Young University Department of Political Science, 2019-present (Associate Chair over Curriculum, 2020-present)  
**Associate Professor**, Brigham Young University Department of Political Science, 2010-2019 (Associate Chair over Curriculum, 2011-2013)  
**Assistant Professor**, BYU Department of Political Science, 2003-10  
**Adjunct Instructor**, BYU Department of Political Science, 2001-03

## Education

**Ph.D. in Political Science**, Duke University, August 2003  
**M.A. in Political Science**, Duke University, May 1998  
**M.A. in International and Area Studies**, BYU, August 1995  
**B.A. in International Relations** with Spanish minor, BYU, April 1993

## Books

(\*=**blind peer reviewed; Students or advisees in bold**)

\*Hawkins, Kirk and Levente Littvay. 2019. [\*Contemporary US Populism in Comparative Perspective\*](#). Elements in American Politics Series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\*Hawkins, Kirk, Ryan Carlin, Levente Littvay, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, eds. 2019. [\*The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis\*](#). Extremism and Democracy Series. Abingdon: Routledge.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. 2010. [\*Venezuela's Chavismo and Populism in Comparative Perspective\*](#). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\*Kitschelt, Herbert, Kirk Hawkins, Juan Luna, Guillermo Rosas, and Elizabeth Zechmeister. 2010. [\*Latin American Party Systems\*](#). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## Journal Articles

\*Jenne, Erin K., Kirk A. Hawkins, and Bruno Castanho Silva. 2021. "Mapping Populism and Nationalism in Leader Rhetoric Across North America and Europe." *Studies in Comparative International Development*. Issue 2/2021.

\***Marné, Hugo Marcos, Carolina Plaza-Colodro, Kirk A. Hawkins.** 2020. "[Is populism the third dimension? The quest for political alliances in post-crisis Spain](#)." *Electoral Studies*. 63 (February).

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, and Ioannis Andreadis. 2020. "[The Activation of Populist Attitudes](#)." *Government and Opposition*. 55 (2): 283-307.

\***Busby, Ethan**, Joshua Gubler, and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2019. "[Framing and blame attribution in populist rhetoric](#)." *Journal of Politics*. 81 (2): 616-30.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2018. "[Measuring populist discourse in the 2016 US presidential election](#)." *Nature Human Behavior*. 2 (April): 241-42.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2017. "[The ideational approach to populism](#)." *Latin American Research Review*. 52(3): 513-28.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2017. "[What the \(Ideational\) Study of Populism Can Teach Us, and What It Can't](#)." *Swiss Political Science Review*. 23 (4): 526-42.

Hawkins, Kirk and Joel Selway. 2017. "[Thaksin the Populist?](#)" *Chinese Political Science Review*. 2 (3): 372-94.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2016. "[Chavismo, liberal democracy, and radical democracy](#)." *Annual Review of Political Science*. 19: 311-29.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2016. "[Responding to radical populism: Chavismo in Venezuela](#)." *Democratization*. 23 (2): 242-62.

\*Rosas, Guillermo, Noel Johnston, and Kirk Hawkins. 2014. "[Local public goods as vote-purchasing devices? Persuasion and mobilization in the choice of clientelist payments](#)." *Journal of Theoretical Politics*. 26 (4): 573-98.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A., **Scott Riding**, and Cas Mudde. 2012. *Measuring Populist Attitudes*. IPSA Committee on Concepts and Methods Working Paper Series No. 55.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. 2010. "[Who mobilizes? Participatory democracy in Chávez's Bolivarian revolution](#)." *Latin American Politics and Society*. 52 (3): 31-66.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. 2009. "[Is Chávez populist? Measuring populist discourse in comparative perspective](#)." *Comparative Political Studies*. 42 (8): 1040-67.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. and **David R. Hansen**. 2006 "[Dependent Civil Society: The Círculos Bolivarianos in Venezuela](#)." *Latin American Research Review*. 41 (1): 102-32.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2003. "[Populism in Venezuela: The Rise of Chavismo](#)." *Third World Quarterly*. 24 (6): 1137-1160.

\*Hawkins, Eliza A. Tanner, with Kirk A. Hawkins. 2003. "[Bridging Latin America's Digital Divide: Government Policies and Internet Access.](#)" *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*. 80 (3): 646-65.

## Book Chapters

Ruth, Saskia P. and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2021. "Populism and democratic representation in Latin America." [Political Populism: A Handbook of Concepts, Questions, and Strategies of Research](#), eds. Reinhard Heinische, Christina Holtz-Bacha, and Oscar Mazzoleni. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Baden-Baden: Nomos.

\* Hawkins, Kirk A. 2019. "[Populism in Latin America.](#)" In *Oxford Bibliographies in Political Science*, ed. Sandy Maisel. New York: Oxford University Press.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2019. "The ideational approach." [Handbook on Global Populism](#), ed. Carlos de la Torre. Abingdon: Routledge.

Hawkins, Kirk A., **Madeleine Read**, and Teun Pauwels. 2017. "Populism and its causes." [Oxford Handbook of Populism](#). Eds. Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, Paul Taggart, Paulina Ochoa Espejo, and Pierre Ostiguy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ruth, Saskia P. and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2017. "Populism and democratic representation in Latin America." [Political Populism: A Handbook of Concepts, Questions, and Strategies of Research](#), eds. Reinhard Heinische, Christina Holtz-Bacha, and Oscar Mazzoleni. Baden-Baden: Nomos.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A., Guillermo Rosas, and **Michael E. Johnson**. 2011. "The Misiones of the Chavez government." Chapter in [Venezuela's Bolivarian Democracy: Participation, Politics, and Culture under Chávez](#), eds. David Smilde and Daniel Hellinger, pp. 186-218. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2008. "La organización populista: Los Círculos Bolivarianos en Venezuela." Chapter in [El retorno del pueblo: Populismo y nuevas democracias en América Latina](#), eds. Carlos de la Torre and Felipe Burbano, pp. 125-60. Quito: FLACSO.

\*Hawkins, Kirk A. 2003. "Sowing Ideas: Explaining the Origins of Christian Democratic Parties in Latin America." In [Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Competition and Regime Conflicts](#), eds. Scott Mainwaring and Timothy Scully. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

## Manuscripts in Progress

Chrysogelos, Angelos, Eliza Tanner Hawkins, Kirk Hawkins, Levente Littvay, and Nina Wiesehomeier, eds. *The Ideational Approach to Populism: Consequences and Mitigation*.

**Adams, Allison, Stephen Black, Ethan Busby, David Doyle, Kirk**

Hawkins, and Nina Wiesehomeier. "The emotional correlates of populism."

Jenne, Erin, Bruno Castanho Silva, Kirk A. Hawkins. 2019. "Mapping populist and nationalist rhetoric across 36 democracies."

## Reports

Team Populism. 2018. "[Policy Brief on Populism in Europe and the Americas: What, When, Who, and So What?](#)" Prepared for the Transatlantic Conference.

Hawkins, Kirk A., **Rebecca Dudley**, **Fred Wen Jie Tan**. 2016. "Made in USA: Populism Beyond Europe." Chapter 5 in [Beyond Trump: Populism on the Rise](#), ed. Alberto Martinelli, pp. 93-110. Milan: Edizione Epoké-ISPI.

Hawkins, Kirk A., **Adam Anguiano**, **Jane Ann Patch**, and Mitchell Seligson. 2008. [Political Culture of Democracy in Venezuela: 2007](#). Latin American Public Opinion Project: Nashville, TN

## Posts/Newsletters

Hawkins, Kirk. 2017. "The Challenge of Populism." [The Political Economist](#). 13 (2): 9-11.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2016. "Populism and the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election in Comparative Perspective." [Comparative Politics Newsletter](#). 26(2): 91-97.

Rovira Kaltwasser, Cristóbal, and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2016. "[Chile: Un País Inmune al Populismo?](#)" *Qué Pasa*. 34-37.

Kenny, Paul, Kirk Hawkins, and Saskia Ruth. 2016. "[Populist leaders undermine democracy in these 4 ways. Would a President Trump?](#)" *The Washington Post: Monkey Cage*. August 18.

Rovira Kaltwasser, Cristóbal, and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2016. "[Populism—the eternal ideology.](#)" *openDemocracy*. 16 May.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2009. "Discourse." [APSA-CP Newsletter](#). 20 (2): 14-15.

## Book Reviews

Hawkins, Kirk. 2019. Review [Regime Support Beyond the Balance Sheet: Participation and Policy Performance in Latin America](#) by Matthew Rhodes-Purdy. *Perspectives on Politics*. 17 (4): 1232-34.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2019. Review [Saving the People: How Populists Hijack Religion](#) by Nadia Marzouki, Duncan McDonnell, and Olivier Roy. *Reading Religion*.

Hawkins, Kirk. 2014. Review of [We Created Chávez: A People's History of the Venezuelan Revolution](#) by George Ciccariello-Mayer. *Latin American Politics and Society*. 56 (4): 191-93.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2013. Review of [\*Populism in Europe and the Americas: Threat or Corrective for Democracy?\*](#) by Cas Mudde and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. *Politica y Gobierno*. 20 (2): 391-94.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2012. Review of [\*Dragon in the Tropics: Hugo Chavez and the Political Economy of Revolution in Venezuela\*](#) by Javier Corrales and Michael Penfold. *Political Science Quarterly*. 127 (1): 184-85.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2011. Review of [\*Electing Chávez: The Business of Anti-neoliberal Politics in Venezuela\*](#) by Leslie Gates. *Political Science Quarterly*. 126 (1): 140-41.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2011. Review of [\*Social Capital in Developing Democracies: Nicaragua and Argentina Compared\*](#) by Leslie E. Anderson, *Comparative Political Studies*. 44 (3): 373-77.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2008. Review of [\*Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America\*](#) by Aníbal Pérez-Liñán. *Political Science Quarterly*. 123 (4): 707-08.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2006. Review of [\*The Unraveling of Representative Democracy in Venezuela\*](#) by Jennifer L. McCoy and David J. Myers, eds. *Latin American Politics & Society*. 48 (4): 195-201.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2004. Review of [\*Transforming Labor-Based Parties in Latin America: Argentine Peronism in Comparative Perspective\*](#) by Steven Levitsky. *Latin American Politics & Society*. 46 (1): 171-77.

**Conference  
Papers &  
Roundtables**

Busby, Ethan, Ryan Carlin, Kirk Hawkins, and Levente Littvay. 2020. "Ideas, Issues, and Ideology: Testing the Ideational Theory of Populism." Annual Meeting of the World Association for Public Opinion Research, online, October 6-9.

Hawkins, Kirk, and Eliza Tanner Hawkins. 2020. "Engaging with Populists: Mitigating Populist Polarization." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, online, September 10-13.

Jenne, Erin, Bruno Castanho Silva, Kirk A. Hawkins. 2019. "[Mapping Populist and Nationalist Rhetoric Across 36 Democracies](#)." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 29-September 1.

Busby, Ethan, Ryan Carlin, Kirk A. Hawkins. 2019. "[Speaking and Supporting Populism: A Survey Experiment](#)." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 29-September 1.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2019. [Roundtable: The New Populism: Results and Lessons from a Collaboration with The Guardian](#). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 29-

September 1.

Hawkins, Eliza T., Kirk A. Hawkins, and Scott Church. 2019. "Communication Strategies for Resolving Populist Conflict, or How to Talk to Populists Without Losing Your Cool." [Team Populism Conference: The Ideational Approach to Populism: Consequences and Mitigation](#). IE University. Segovia, June 24-26.

Hawkins, Eliza Tanner, Kirk Hawkins, Ken Plowman, Kevin K. John, and Scott Church. 2017. "Emotional Responses to Populist Campaigns." [CEU Comparative Populism Project Closing Workshop](#), Budapest, June 20-22.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Levente Littvay. 2018. "[Populism in Comparative Perspective: The 2016 US Presidential Election](#)." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 30-September 2.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Ryan Carlin, Levente Littvay, Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2018. "[The Ideational Approach to Populism](#)." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 30-September 2.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Bruno Castanho Silva. 2018. "[Populists... They're Everywhere! Measuring and Defining Populism](#)." Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 30-September 2.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Bojana Kocijan, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2018. "2018 Update to Team Populism Dataset: Latin America." XXXVI [Congress of the Latin American Studies Association](#), Barcelona, May 23-27.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2018. Roundtable: Democratic Failures and the Rise of Populism: The State of the Art. XXXVI [Congress of the Latin American Studies Association](#), Barcelona, May 23-27.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2018. Roundtable: The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis. XXXVI [Congress of the Latin American Studies Association](#), Barcelona, May 23-27.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2017. "Populism in Latin America: Latest Results and a New Project." [CEU Comparative Populism Project Opening Workshop](#), Budapest, December 4.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2017. "[Populism in Comparative Perspective: America and the 2016 Presidential Election](#)." Global Populisms: A Threat to Democracy, Stanford University, November 3-4.

**Adams, Allison**, Ethan Busby, David Doyle, Joshua Gubler, Kirk Hawkins, **Fred Tan**, and Nina Wiesehomeier. 2017. "(De)activating

Populism Through Emotions.” Team Populism Conference: Causes, Faces and Consequences of Populism in the Global Political Context, Dubrovnik, September 10-11.

Carlin, Ryan and Kirk Hawkins. 2017. “Populist Cognition.” Team Populism Conference: Causes, Faces and Consequences of Populism in the Global Political Context, Dubrovnik, September 10-11.

**Dudley, Rebecca Ellen** and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2017. “Populism vs. Authoritarianism: Anti-Establishment Voting in the 2016 US Election.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 31-September 3.

Busby, Ethan, David Doyle, Kirk Hawkins, and Nina Wiesehomeier. 2017. “Activating Populist Attitudes: The Role of Corruption.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 31-September 3.

Kirk A. Hawkins. 2017. “Populism and Polarization.” Workshop on Extreme Political Polarization and Legitimacy, □ Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 31.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2017 “Venezuela: ¿Continuidad o Cambio?” (roundtable). XXXV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Lima, Peru, April 29-May 1.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2017. “Populismo y política anti-sistema.” Conferencia LAC-CAF-Instituto Mora Democracia: Política anti-sistema y desigualdad en tiempos turbulentos, Mexico City, March 14.

**Busby, Ethan C.**, Joshua R. Gubler, Kirk Hawkins. 2016. “Speaking populism: A framing experiment to test the activation of populist attitudes.” International Society of Political Psychology, Warsaw, Poland, 13 -16 July.

Busby, Ethan, David Doyle, Kirk Hawkins, Nina Wiesehomeier. 2016. “Examining the Social Side of Populism.” Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 7-10.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Bruno Castanho e Silva. 2016. “Holistic grading versus automated techniques: a head-to-head contest in 27 countries.” Team Populism Conference, Provo, Utah, January 28-30.

Hawkins, Kirk A. Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, and Ioannis Andreadis. 2016. “Quantitative comparison of two cases: Chile and Greece.” Team Populism Conference, Provo, Utah, January 28-30.

Busby, Ethan, David Doyle, Kirk A. Hawkins, Nina Wiesehomeier. 2016. “Testing the social side of populism through experiments.” Team Populism Conference, Provo, Utah, January 28-30.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Cristobal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2015. "The activation of populist attitudes: Evidence from contemporary Chile." General Conference of the European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR), Montreal, August 26-29.

**Allred, Nathaniel**, Kirk A. Hawkins, and Saskia P. Ruth. 2015. "The Impact of Populism on Liberal Democracy." 8º Congreso Latinoamericano de Ciencia Política, Lima, Peru, July 23-25.

Busby, Ethan, David Doyle, Joshua Gubler, Kirk Hawkins, and Nina Wiesehomeier. 2015. "The Hugo Chávez within you: The role of discourse and traits in activating latent populist attitudes." May Conference of Team Populism, London, April 30-May 2.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Bruno Castanho Silva. 2015. "Populism in Party Manifestos." May Conference of Team Populism, London, April 30-May 2.

Hawkins, Kirk, Joshua Gubler, **Ethan Busby**, and **Christian Carter**. 2014. "Why individuals support populist candidates." Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2-5.

Rovira Kaltwasser, Cristóbal, and Kirk A. Hawkins. 2014. "The populist spectre in contemporary Chile." XXXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, IL, May 21-24.

Hawkins, Kirk, Joshua Gubler, **Ethan Busby**. 2014. "Solving the Puzzle of Populism." ECPR General Conference, Glasgow, UK, September 3-6.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2013. "Populism as an ideational concept." XXXI Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, May 29-June 1.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2013. "Measuring populism in comparative perspective." XXXI Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, May 29-June 1.

Participant. 2012. "Experiments for Export? Assessing the Suitability of Behavioral Experiments in Latin America." Workshop at the XXX Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, San Francisco, May 23-26.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2012. "Populism and Democracy in Latin America: New Data for Old Questions." Paper presented at the XXX Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, San Francisco, May 23-26.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2011. Invited consultant. MARPOR Latin America Workshop, Social Science Center, Berlin (WZB), 20-21 October.



Hawkins, Kirk A. 2011. "Validity of the Charisma Measure." Paper presented at the Workshop on Democratic Accountability Strategies, Duke University, Durham, NC, May 18-19.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2010. "Populism in Latin America Across the Twentieth Century." Paper presented at the XXIX Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Toronto, Canada, October 13-16.

Hawkins, Kirk A., **Mayavel Amado**, and **Stephen Cranney**. 2010. "Beyond Populism: A Typology of Elite Political Discourse with Some Examples." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 1-5.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and **Scott Riding**. 2009. "Populist Attitudes and their Correlates." Paper presented at the Cooperative Congressional Election Survey Conference, Sundance Resort, Utah, May 28-30.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and **Scott Riding**. 2009. "Populism in America: Populist Attitudes and their Correlates among Citizens." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 1-5.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and **Scott Riding**. 2009. "Populism in Latin America: The AmericasBarometer 2008." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 1-5.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Juan Luna, Guillermo Rosas, Elizabeth J. Zechmeister. 2008. "Revisiting the Programmatic Structure of Latin American Party Systems." Paper presented at the 104<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 27-31.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2008. "Assessing Popular Mobilization in the Bolivarian Revolution: The AmericasBarometer 2006." Paper presented at the conference "The Popular Sectors and the State in Chavez's Venezuela" at Yale University, March 6-8.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2007. "Populist Organization: The Bolivarian Circles in Venezuela." Paper presented at the FLACSO Congreso Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Ciencias Sociales, Quito, Ecuador, October 29-31

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2007. "Is Chávez Populist? Measuring Populist Discourse in Comparative Perspective." Paper presented at the XXVII Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Montreal, Canada, September 5-8.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2006. "Measuring Populist Discourse through Holistic Grading." Paper presented at the VIII Congress of the Chilean Political Science Association, Santiago, Chile, November 15-17.

Hawkins, Kirk A., Guillermo Rosas, and **Michael E. Johnson**. 2006.

“The Misiones of the Chavez Government in Venezuela.” Paper presented at the XXVI Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 15-18.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Guillermo Rosas. 2006. “Clientelism under Chavismo.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, January 4-6.

Kitschelt, Herbert, Kirk Hawkins, Guillermo Rosas, and Elizabeth Zechmeister. 2004. *Party Competition in Latin America*. Book manuscript presented at a seminar held by the Comparative Historical Analysis of Organizations and States working group, University of Washington, Seattle, December 2-3.

**Hansen, David R.,** Kirk A. Hawkins, and Jason Seawright. 2004. “Dependent Civil Society: The Circulos Bolivarianos in Venezuela.” Paper presented at the XXV Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Las Vegas, Nevada, October 7-9.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2004. “The Political Bases of Inequality in Latin America.” Paper presented at the XXV Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Las Vegas, Nevada, October 7-9.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2003. “Party Breakdown in Venezuela.” Paper presented at the Conference on Origins, Change, and Collapse of Party Systems in Latin America at UNC-Charlotte, North Carolina, October 24-25.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2003. “The Rise of Antipartyism in Latin America.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 27-30.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2003. “Populism in Venezuela: The Rise of Chavismo.” Paper presented at the XXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Dallas, Texas, March 27-29.

Hawkins, Kirk A. and Daniel Nielson. 2003. “Party Adaptation and Economic Reform in Latin America.” Paper presented at the XXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Dallas, Texas, March 27-29.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2001. “The Breakdown of Traditional Parties in Latin America.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco. August 29-September 2.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2001. “Kant, Machiavelli, or Stalin: A Theory of the Politics of Economic Reform.” Paper presented at the Duke University Workshop on Citizen-Politician Linkages in Democratic Politics, Durham, North Carolina. March 30-April 1.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2000. "Movimiento V Republica and the Logic of Hegemonic Parties." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia. November 9-11.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 2000. "Cohesion of Legislators in Latin America: Patterns and Explanations." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C. August 31-September 3.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 1999. "Explaining the Fate of the Middle Way." Paper presented at the Conference on Christian Democracy, Notre Dame University. April 9-11.

Hawkins, Kirk A. 1998. "When Parties? Explaining the Formation of Christian Democrat Parties in Latin America." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, MA.

#### **Research Applications/ Awards**

2018. The Guardian Foundation "The New Populism." \$15,000. (co-PI). **Funded.**

2018. National Science Foundation Research Award "Populist Database of the Americas." \$273,807. (PI) **Unfunded.**

2018. EU Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Framework Program "Mitigating Populism's Consequences." EUR3,000,000. (Advisor) **Unfunded (reserve status).**

2018. FHSS College Research Grant, "Seed Money for an H2020 Grant on the Causes and Consequences of Populism." (PI) \$5,280. **Funded.**

2017. Central European University. "Comparative Populism." (Advisor) **Funded.**

2016. FHSS College Research Grant, "Team Populism: Explaining the Causes of Populism." \$5,000. (PI) **Funded.**

2016. Volkswagen Foundation. "Globalization and Populism." \$40,000. (Co-PI) **Unfunded.**

2015. National Science Foundation Research Award "Collaborative Research: The Causes of Populism." \$330,040. (Co-PI) **Unfunded.**

2015. Fritz Thyssen Stiftung Project Grant. EUR \$40,000. (PI) **Unfunded.**

2015. Fritz Thyssen Stiftung Conference Grant. EUR\$20,000. (PI) **Unfunded.**

2015. Conference Sponsorship Grant, BYU Wheatley Institution, \$20,000. (PI) **Funded.**

2015. Conference grant, BYU London Centre, \$3,000. (PI) **Funded.**

2015. Conference grant, BYU David M. Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies, \$5,000. (PI) **Funded.**

2015. Research Fellow, BYU Political and Economic Development Labs, \$12,500. (PI) **Funded.**

2015. Mentoring Environment Grant, BYU Office of Research and Creative Activity, \$20,000. **Unfunded.**

2013. Research Award, BYU David M. Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies, \$5,000. **Funded.**
- 2009-2014. Research Fellow, BYU Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy. **Funded.**
2010. Research Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences, \$5,000. **Funded.**
2009. Co-principal investigator with Darren Hawkins, BYU FHSS Mentoring Environment Grant, \$25,000. **Funded.**
2008. Student Mentoring Grant, Jack and Marilyn Roberts Family Fund, \$2,500. **Funded.**
2007. Fulton Fund Discretionary Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences and David M. Kennedy Center of International and Areas Studies. **Funded.**
2006. Research Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences. **Funded.**
2005. Mentored Learning Fellowship, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences, \$6,500. **Funded.**
2005. Open Grant for International Research, BYU Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies. **Funded.**
2005. Research Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences, \$6,500. **Funded.**
2004. Open Grant for International Research, BYU Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies. **Funded.**
2004. Mentored Environment Grant, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences. **Funded.**
2004. Research Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences, \$3,200. **Funded.**
2000. Tinker Foundation Dissertation Research Travel Grant, Duke Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CLACS). **Funded.**
2000. Graduate School Dissertation Research Travel Award, Duke University. **Funded.**
2000. Summer Travel Award, Duke Program on Democracy, Institutions, and Political Economy (DIPE). **Funded.**
1999. National Science Foundation Dissertation Improvement Award. **Funded.**
1999. Graduate School dissertation research travel grant, Duke University. **Funded.**
1999. Mellon Foundation dissertation research travel grant, Duke-UNC Program in Latin American Studies (DUNCPLAS). **Funded.**
1997. Summer pre-dissertation research travel grant, Duke Graduate School. **Funded.**
1997. Tinker/Mellon pre-dissertation research travel grant, DUNCPLAS. **Funded.**
- 1996-97. Academic Year Foreign Language Area Studies (FLAS) Fellowship for the study of Portuguese, U.S. Department of Education (USDOE). **Funded.**
1996. Summer FLAS Fellowship for the study of Portuguese, USDOE. **Funded.**

<b>Awards and Honors</b>	<p>2021. Chair's Award for Research, BYU Department of Political Science.</p> <p>2010-2012. Mary Lou Fulton Young Scholar Award, BYU College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences.</p> <p>2006. Award for Distinguished Scholarship on Venezuela, Professional Category, Social Sciences and Similar Areas. Venezuelan Studies Section of the Latin American Studies Association.</p> <p>2006. Pi Sigma Alpha BYU Political Science Faculty of the Year</p> <p>1995-99. Full-funding fellowship, Political Science Department, Duke University.</p> <p>1995-99. Supplementary James B. Duke fellowship, Duke University.</p> <p>1994. Outstanding Student, BYU M.A. in International Relations program.</p>
<b>Media Appearances</b>	<p><i>Desde el Jardín, Radio Pauta, Chile.</i>  <a href="#">Populismo y elecciones en Estados Unidos</a>. 4/11/2020</p> <p><i>Guest, <a href="#">Top of Mind with Julie Rose</a>, BYUradio.</i>  Multiple appearances on Venezuelan politics</p> <p><i>Pauta Global, Radio Pauta, Chile.</i>  <a href="#">¿Se apartará el Partido Republicano de Donald Trump?</a> 7/11/2018</p> <p><i>Canais VICE, Brazil.</i>  <a href="#">Bolsonaro pode transformar o Brasil em uma Venezuela?</a> 15/10/2018</p>
<b>Lectures/Courses</b>	<p><i>Lecturer, BYU Kennedy Center Lecture Series, 1 October 2020</i>  Title: <a href="#">Populism and the Challenge to Democracy</a></p> <p><i>Instructor, Central European University, 19 June 2019.</i>  Title: <a href="#">Populist Attitudes: An Introduction</a></p> <p><i>Panelist, Teresa Lozano Long Institute of Latin American Studies, The University of Texas at Austin, 23 January 2018.</i>  Title: <a href="#">Venezuela: The Collapse of Bolivarian Socialism?</a></p> <p><i>Lecturer, Arizona State University, 19 April 2017.</i>  Title: Ideas vs. outsiders: The impact of populism on liberal democracy</p> <p><i>Lecturer, Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, 1 March 2017.</i>  Title: <a href="#">Framing and blame attribution in populist rhetoric</a></p> <p><i>Lecturer, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (Mexico), 15 February 2017.</i>  Title: Trump vs. Chávez: Populism in the Americas</p> <p><i>Keynote Address, Summer University at Central European University, 13 July 2016.</i>  Title: <a href="#">The Study of Populism</a></p>

***Instructor, Summer University at Central European University, 4-13 July 2016***

*Topic:* [The Political Psychology of Populism](#)

***Lecturer, University of Florence, 3 May 2016***

*Topic:* The Impact of Populism on Liberal Democracy

***Instructor, Central European University, 2-4 April 2013***

*Topic:* Workshop on Populism

***Lecturer, U.S. Defense Intelligence Agency, Human Factors Analysis Division, 1 September 2010***

*Topic:* Chavismo and Populism

***Briefer, U.S. House Committee on Foreign Relations, Subcommittee for Western Hemisphere, 30 September 2010***

*Topic:* 2010 Legislative Elections in Venezuela

***Instructor, USAF Special Operations School, Hurlburt Field, FL, 17 June 2008***

*Courses:* Chavismo and Populism: Hugo Chávez and the Bolivarian Revolution

***Associate Professor, Brigham Young University, 2010-present***

*Courses:* POLI 150 (Introduction to Comparative Government), POLI 303 (Qualitative Methods), POLI 250 (Theories of Comparative Politics), POLI 450 (Capstone Seminar in Comparative Politics), POLI 380 (International Relations of Latin America), POLI 358 (Latin American Politics), LtAm 211 (Introduction to Latin American Studies)

***Assistant Professor, Brigham Young University, 2003-2010***

*Courses:* PISc 150 (Introduction to Comparative Politics), PISc 350 (Theories of Comparative Politics), PISc 450 (Capstone Seminar in Comparative Politics), PISc 380 (International Relations of Latin America), PISc 358 (Latin American Politics), PISC 359r (The Politics of Economic Reform), LtAm 211 (Introduction to Latin American Studies)

***Visiting Instructor, Brigham Young University, 2002-03***

*Courses:* PISc 358 (Latin American Politics), PISc 380 (International Relations of Latin America), PISc 150 (Introduction to Comparative Politics), PISc 250 (Theories of Comparative Politics), PISc 450 (New Institutional Approaches to Democratic Pathologies)

***Part-time Visiting Instructor, Brigham Young University, 2000-02***

*Courses:* The International Relations of Latin America (Winter 2001, Winter 2002), The Comparative Politics of Latin America (Fall 2001), Introduction to Comparative Politics (Summer 2000), The Politics of Economic Reform in Latin America (Summer 2000).

***Teaching Assistant***

Duke University, Fall 1996-Spring 1998

**Student  
Mentoring**

***Masters Theses/Dissertations***

Tamaki, Eduardo. 2021. "The Populist Allure: An Analysis of the Populism in Bolsonaro's Government Speeches (2019 – 2020)." Master's Thesis. Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais.

Cassell, Kaitlen. 2020. "[The 'Will of the People' or Willed by Elites? A Comparative Analysis of How Context and Elite Framing Mobilize Populist Attitudes.](#)" Doctoral Dissertation. Vanderbilt University Department of Political Science.

Rodríguez, Mariana. 2013. "[The Sustainability of Populism in Times of Crisis: Explaining the Chávez Phenomenon.](#)" Doctoral Dissertation. Vanderbilt University Department of Political Science.

Amado, Mayavel. 2010. "[Nationalism in De Gaulle's Speeches.](#)" Master's Thesis. BYU Department of French and Italian.

***Honors Theses (chair unless otherwise indicated)***

Paulsen, Louise. 2018. "Are Danes Just Xenophobes? Examining the Establishment of Anti-Immigration Parties in Denmark and Sweden." (reader)

Dudley, Rebecca. 2017. "Populism in the French Revolution."

Evans, Laurie. 2008. "Fragile Families in Less-Developed Countries: A Comparison of the Outcomes of Marriages and Informal Unions in the Dominican Republic." (reader)

Clark, Logan. 2007. "Waging the Moral Equivalent of War: The Political Conditions for Alternative Fuel Reform in the United States and Brazil."

Rogers, James. 2005. "The Importance of the Middle Class in Political Stability and the Strength of Democracies."

Garcia, David. 2004. "Mobilization of Former Guerilla Parties in El Salvador and Guatemala."

***ORCA Mentored Learning Environment Grants***

Black, Stephen. 2018. "Validating Rhetoric and Populist Attitudes."

Adams, Allison. 2018. "Populism and Emotions."

Wells, Erin Lee. 2011. "Religion's Effect on Individual's Populist Attitudes."

García, Victoria Amaranta. 2011. "How Religious Practices Affect the Rise of Populism in Latin America."

Cranney, Stephen. 2011. "An Empirical Categorization of Elite Political Discourse."

Clark, Logan. 2007. "The Political Conditions for Alternative Fuel Reform."

Johnson, Michael. 2006. "Poverty Relief Programs under the Duarte Administration."

Hansen, David R. 2004. "Human Capital and Bolivarian Circles in Venezuela." ORCA Mentored Learning Environment Grant.

***Other undergraduate mentoring***

Voss, McKinney, 2018. "[The Populism of Andrew Jackson](#)." BYU Political and Economic Development Labs.

Sanderson, HD. 2018. "Populism in British Media." BYU Political and Economic Development Labs.

Tan, Fred Wen Jie. 2017. "Populism and Emotions." BYU Political and Economic Development Labs.

Allred, Nathaniel. 2016. "Populism and Liberal Democracy." BYU Political and Economic Development Labs.

McClellan, Scott. 2014. "Horizons 2020 Grant Prep." FHSS Research Grant.

Various students. "Populism in the Arab World." Department Research Grant.

Clark, Sarah Jayne. 2013. "Populism and Liberal Democracy." FHSS Research Grant.

Thompson, Audrey. 2013. "Populism in the Scholarly Literature." Department Research Grant.

Various students. 2012. "Populism in European Electoral Manifestos." Department Research Grant.

Frei, Matthew. 2011. "Activating Populist Discourse." BYU Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy.

Chavez, Rebecca. 2011. "Charismatic Political Representation." Department research grant.

Various students. 2009. "Elite speeches in Latin America." FHSS Mentoring Environment Grant.

Riding, Scott. 2009. "Populist attitudes in the Americas." BYU Center for



the Study of Elections and Democracy.

Anguiano, Adam, and Jane Ann Patch (Fosson). 2008. "Political Culture of Democracy in Venezuela: 2007." FHSS Fulton Fund; Jack and Marilyn Roberts Family Fund.

Johnson, Michael, Stuart Edgin, and Jeff Reinbold. 2006. "Poverty Relief Programs under the Duarte Administration." Kennedy Center special student research grant.

Various. 2005-06. "Populist Discourse Project." FHSS research grant; Department of Political Science research grant.

Evans, Laurie, David Jackson, Michael Johnson, and Aaron Russell. 2005. "Poverty Relief Programs under the Chavez Administration." FHSS Mentoring Environment Grant.

Lynn, Eric and Jeffrey Richey. 2004. "Organizing Civil Society in Venezuela: A Study of the Circulos Bolivarianos." FHSS Mentoring Environment Grant.

**Department  
Citizenship**

Associate Chair over Curriculum, 2020-present  
Executive Committee, 2019-present  
Advisor to *BYU Political Review*, 2015  
Thursday Group Coordinator, 2013-2014  
Associate Chair over Curriculum, 2011-2013  
Curriculum Committee (Chair), 2011-2013  
Planning and Policy Committee, 2011-2013  
Curriculum Committee, 2009-2011  
Honors Coordinator, 2006-2011  
Curriculum Committee, 2004-06  
Honors Coordinator, 2003-04

**College/University  
Citizenship**

FHSS Curriculum Committee, 2020-present  
FHSS Rank & Status Committee, 2015-2017  
FHSS Women Issues Committee, 2015  
FHSS Curriculum Committee, 2011-2013  
FHSS Secondary Education Committee, 2009-2013  
Kennedy Center Committee of the Whole, 2006-present  
Executive Committee of the Latin American Studies program, 2003-present  
Reviewer of student ORCA proposals, 2007-2009, 2013  
Reviewer of FLAS proposals, 2015, 2017, 2020

**Citizenship in  
Profession**

***Leadership & administration***  
Director, [Team Populism](#), 2014-present  
Member of Braver Angels Leadership Council 2021-present  
Member of Editorial Board, *Revista Latinoamericana de Opinión Pública*  
Council member of the Political Institutions Section of the Latin American Studies Association, 2009-2015

Listserv administrator for the Political Institutions Section of the Latin American Studies Association, 2004-present  
Track co-chair, Political Institutions and Processes, Latin American Studies Association, 2010-2012

***Referee for journals***

*American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Bulletin of Latin American Research, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Democratization, European Journal of Political Research, European Political Science Review, Government and Opposition, History Compass, International Journal of Public Opinion Research, International Political Science Review, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Communication, Journal of Politics, Journal of Politics in Latin America, Latin American Politics and Society, Latin American Research Review, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Nature Human Behavior, Party Politics, Perspectives on Politics, PNAS, Política y Gobierno, Political Analysis, Political Communications, Political Studies, Public Opinion Quarterly, Political Research Quarterly, Politics and Governance, PS: Political Science & Politics, Revista Colombiana Internacional, Revista de Ciencia Política, Sociological Forum, Swiss Political Science Review, Third World Quarterly, West European Politics, World Politics,*

***Referee for book manuscripts***

2011. Routledge; Johns Hopkins University Press  
2009. Cambridge University Press

***Current academic association memberships***

American Political Science Association (Comparative Politics Section)  
European Consortium for Political Research  
Latin American Studies Association (Venezuela Section and Political Institutions Section)  
Midwest Political Science Association